



Country Profile

Republic of SURINAME

ICDT 2022

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General Data

General info

- Capital: Paramaribo
- Type of state: Democratic Republic
- Location: South America - Area: 163,821 Km²
- Time zone: GMT + 3

Demography

- Population : 591 798 - 2021
- Natural increase: 0.9% - 2021
- Official language: Dutch
- Business languages: Dutch and English

Currency

- Surinamese Dollar (SRD)
- 1 USD = 28.09 SRD – October 2022

Macro economy

- GDP: 2.86 MM USD Growth: -3.5 % in 2021
- GDP per capita: 4,836.3 USD – 2021
- Employment rate of people aged 15 and over: 49 % - 2021

International trade

- Imports - 2021: 1.381 MM USD
- Exports - 2021: 1,513 M M USD

FDI

- FDI stocks in 2021: 1.888 M M USD
- Inward FDI flows in 2021: -164 M USD

Strong facts

Mineral resources (gold, oil, gas, bauxite)

Agricultural (rice, banana) and forestry (timber) potential

Increased confidence of international donors

Ecuadorian forest covering 95% of the territory

Active member of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM)



GDP growth (annual %)

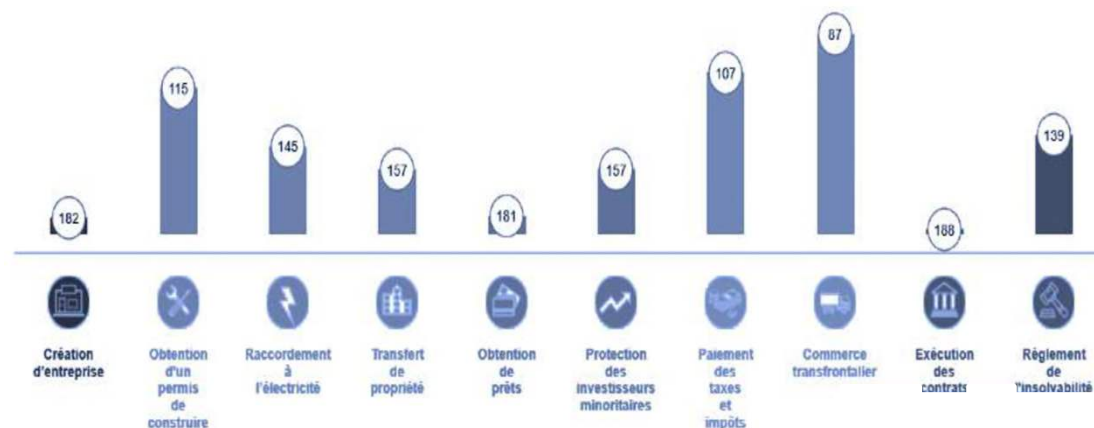


In 2021, Suriname's GDP increased by about 0.7 percent as the country struggled to recover from the lingering economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. According to the IMF's updated forecast, GDP growth is expected to accelerate to 1.5 percent in 2022 and 2 percent in 2023.

Suriname's economy is based primarily on the export of gold, aluminum oxide (alumina) and aluminum produced from bauxite. In recent years, the economy has become more diversified.

The country's biodiversity makes it an attractive destination for ecotourism.

Doing Business 2020 Rankings by Domain



The country ranks 162nd in the Doing Business 2020 ranking, an increase of 3 places thanks to the reforms

Start a business	Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean
Procedures (number)	8	8
Time (days)	66	25.22

undertaken in the context of property transfer by improving the quality of its land administration system through the introduction of a unique identification number for properties.

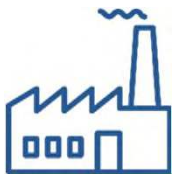


Main sectors of activity



10.8 %

Share of agriculture in GDP
It employs 8% of the population



24.4 %

Share of industry in GDP
It employs 14% of the population



64.8 %

Share of services in GDP
They employ 78% of the population



Sector Strategies



Suriname has adopted a new strategy for the period 2021-2025, which aims at restoring macroeconomic sustainability, promoting private sector competitiveness and improving basic services and social protection. The new country strategy will focus on improving the country's macro-fiscal performance through a combination of expenditure, revenue and institutional strengthening reforms. The strategy will also support the country's digital transformation efforts.

The government accords high priority to improving financial inclusion, enhancing education quality and labor market alignment, supporting local content and innovation policies, improving infrastructure with a focus on transportation networks, regional connectivity, urban revitalization, and building and adapting resilience.

The country strategy will also focus on interventions aimed at reducing inequalities in access to basic services and strengthening social protection programs. Emphasis will be placed on strengthening infrastructure and governance frameworks to improve the reliability, supply, and quality of public services and utilities, particularly in rural areas.





Infrastructure



Maritime

The government established the Port of Paramaribo, currently the largest port in the region, considered as a regional hub.

This port currently accommodates five to six hundred ships. Exports include 40 percent of oil from country (from the Tambaradjo oil field), gold, bauxite, rice and tropical timber from its forests.



Airport

Suriname's airport is Johan Adolf Pengel International Airport . Suriname's airline is Surinam Airways and it serves 9 destinations.



Road

fairly extensive network with more than 4,400, connected to that of Guyana and French Guiana crossing the Corantyne rivers to the west and Maroni to the east. The country plans to create new connections between Venezuela, Guyana, Suriname and Brazil.



Telecoms

Suriname's performance in mobile telecommunications is excellent, being ranked 7th in the world. In Suriname, the number of mobile phone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants is 182.9.



Promising Sectors



01

Petrochemicals : available landmass and wide range of fertile land: 1.5 Mhe . Availability of fresh water: 99 MM M³ of renewable internal freshwater resources. Favorable climate.

Fishing: a coastline of 380 km - 236 km and a continental shelf area of 54,550 km², net exporter of fish and fishery products, (45 species of fish)

Crops: Rice, Banana, Citrus, Cocoa, Coconut, fruit.

02

Business Services: Low labor costs, flexible regulatory framework, low operational costs, broadband, multilingual skill.

Opportunities in IT outsourcing (website, software, web application) and Outsourcing (sales, recruitment, support, customer satisfaction, accounting, financial and invoicing services, market research).

03

Mining & Hydrocarbons: High potential and clear prospects for the extraction of a range of natural resources in the country, mainly (but not limited to) gold and oil and gas.

Estimated potential: 15.2 MM barrels of crude oil, 1,190.86 M³ of gas and 2,329.62 M barrels of liquid natural gas

Suriname's gold is 92 to 93% pure, estimated at about 4.2 million ounces, suitable for a production period of 11 to 13 years

04

Tourism: - Green tropical jungles on the mainland where birdwatching or herping are unique and amazing experiences.

- Massive rivers crossing and connecting the different regions, with exotic species of wildlife while offering great fishing experiences.

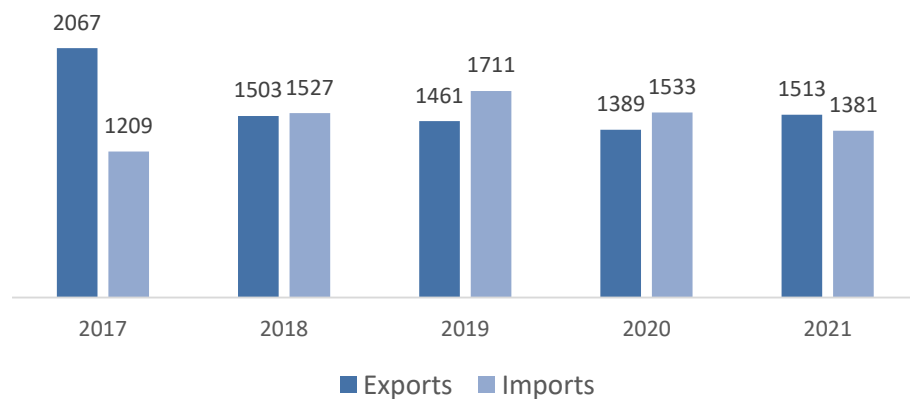
-Paramaribo, a city with exceptional architecture created by a unique mix of cultures.



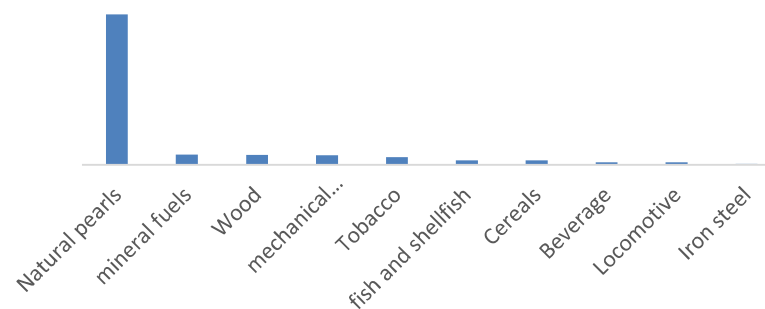
International trade



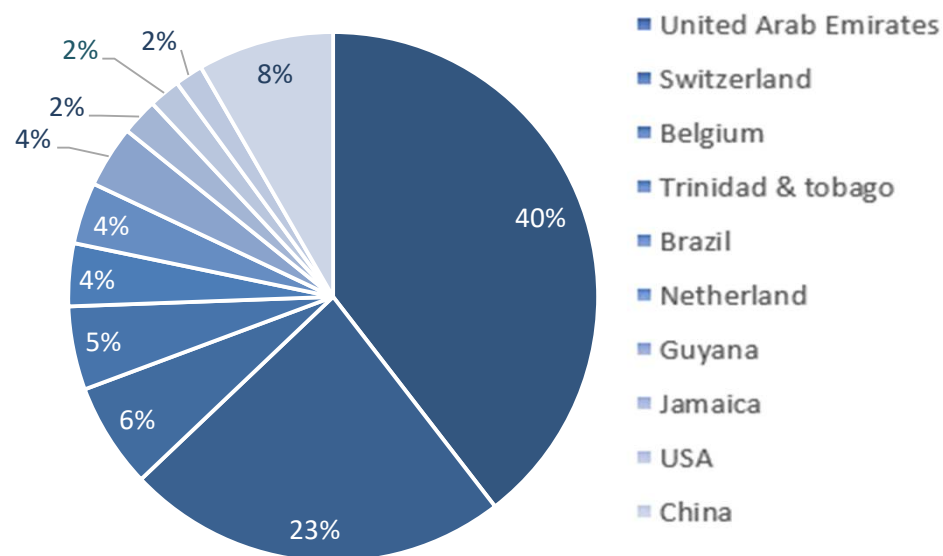
Evolution of Suriname's trade - M USD



Main products Exported by Suriname in 2021 - MUSD



Top Suriname Customers in 2021

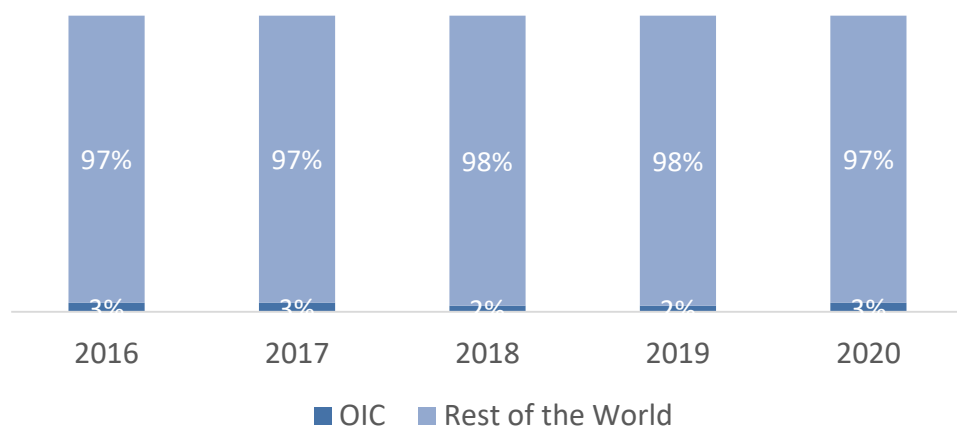




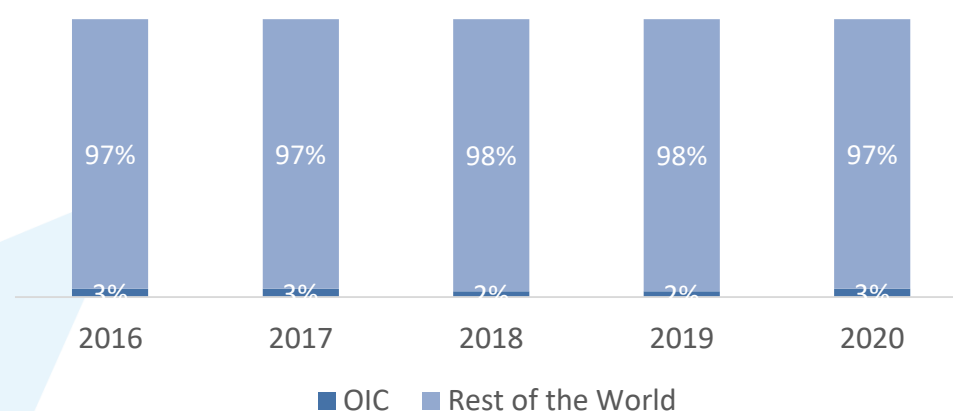
Intra-OIC Trade



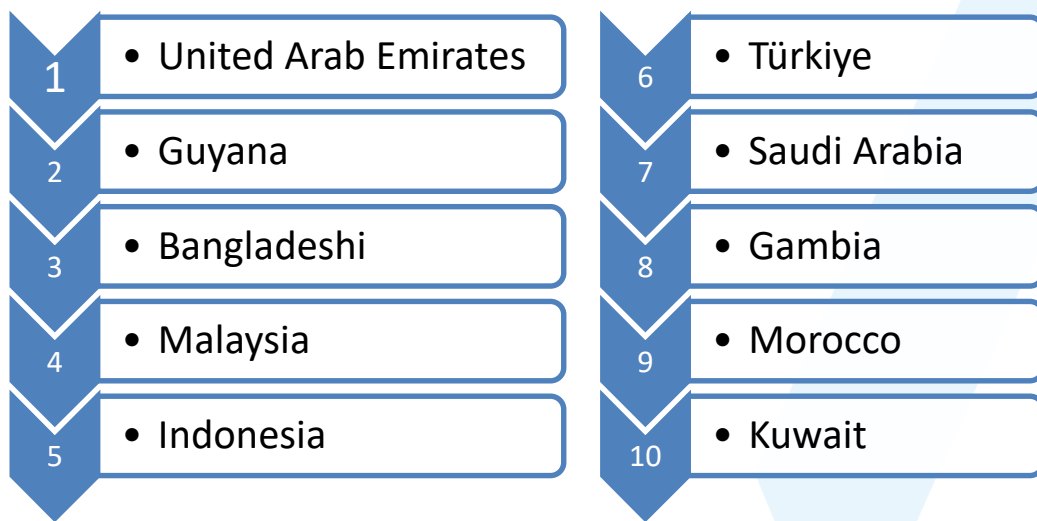
Share of OIC in Suriname's Exports



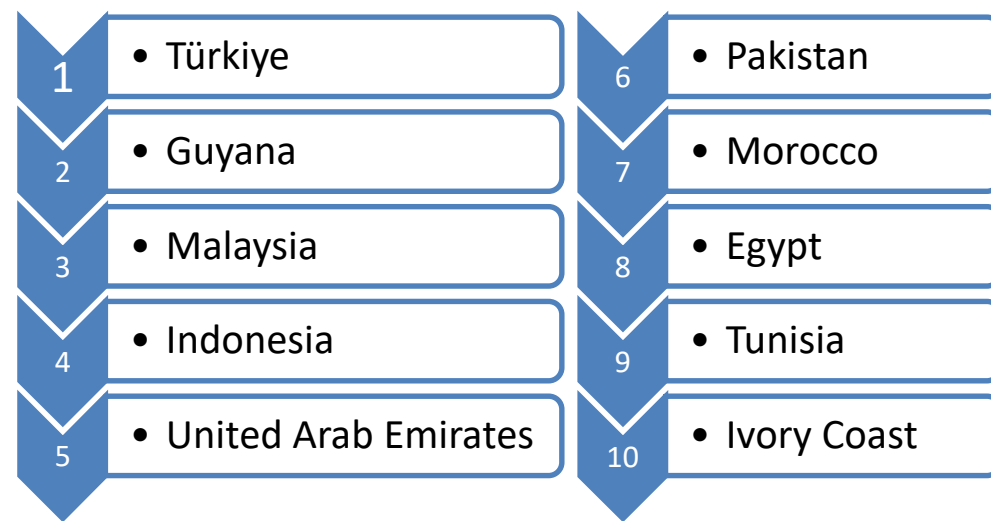
Share of OIC in Suriname's Imports



Top 10 Customers, OIC Members in 2020

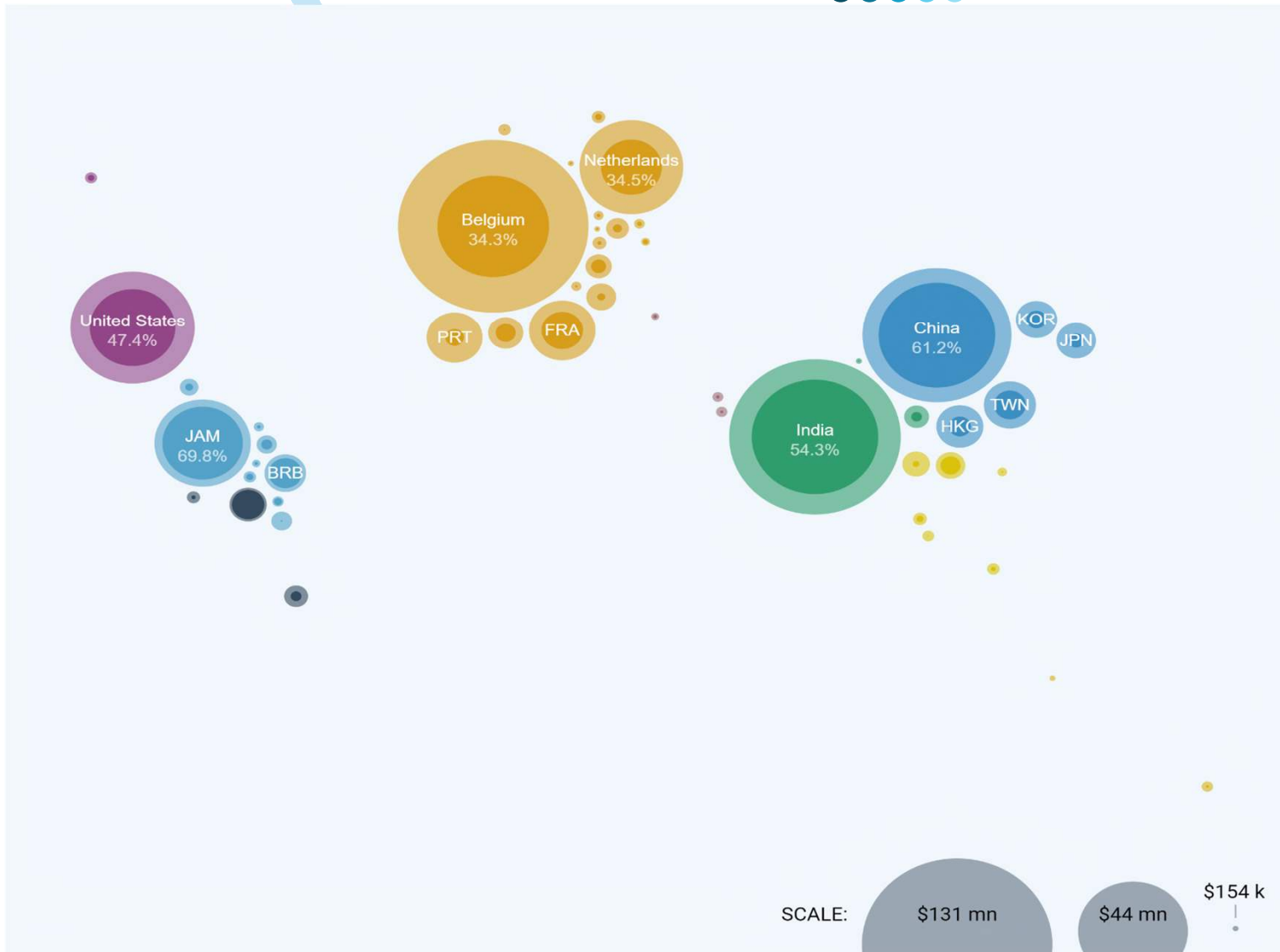


Top 10 Suppliers, OIC Members in 2020





Export potential of Suriname by country of destination



Markets with potential for Suriname's exports

Legend

- Export potential
- Tapped potential

- EU & West Europe
- East Asia
- South Asia
- North America
- Caribbean
- Southeast Asia
- South & Central America
- Middle East
- East Europe & Central Asia
- Pacific

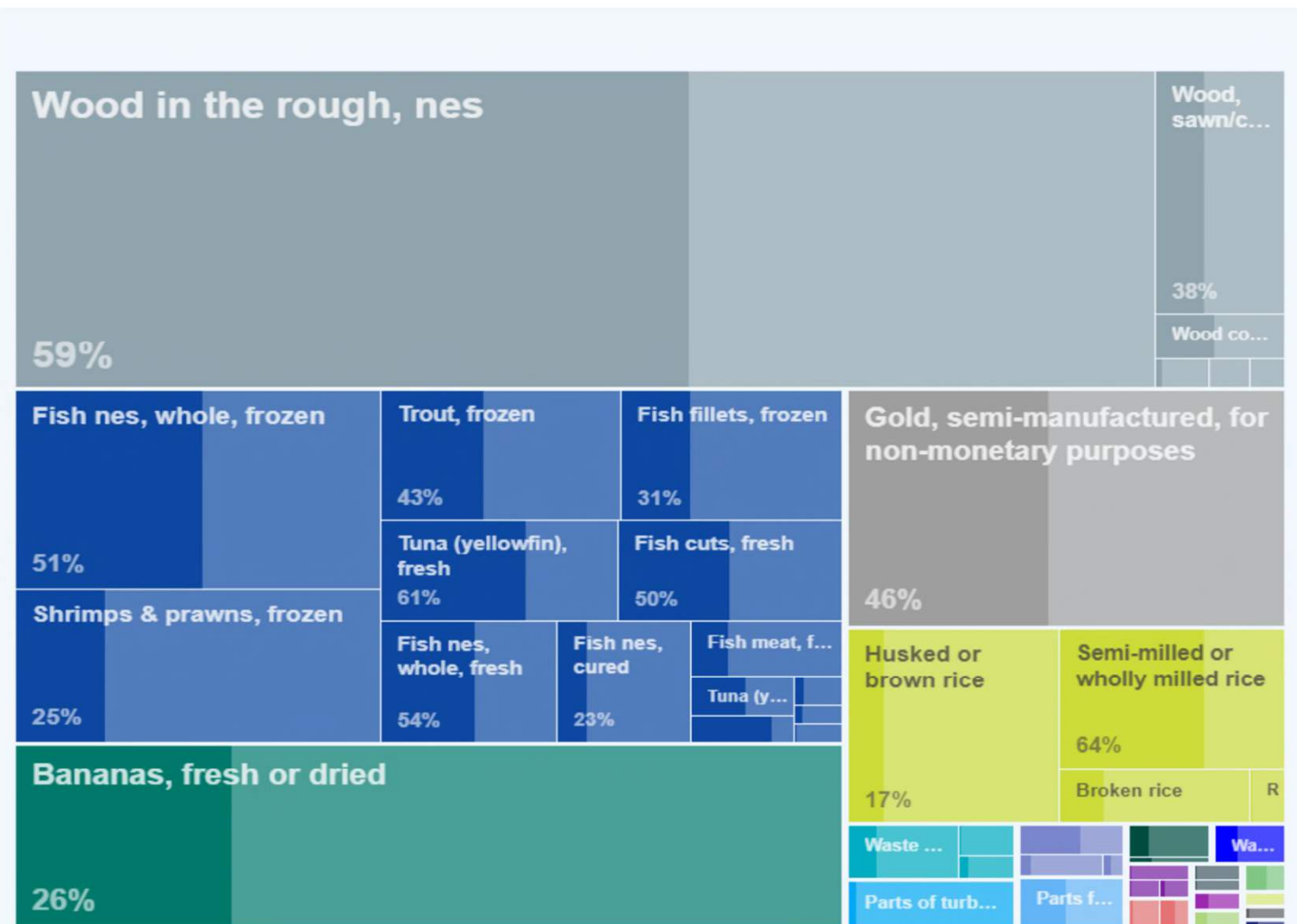
Within the OIC region, the markets with the highest export potential are located in the Middle East and South East Asia.



Export potential of Suriname by product



Source: International Trade Center



Suriname's products with potential

Legend

- Export potential
- Tapped potential
- Wood
- Fish & shellfish
- Fruits
- Precious metals
- Rice
- Ferrous metals
- Aircrafts, spacecrafts & parts
- Food products n.e.s. (processed or preserved)
- Machinery, electricity
- Vegetables
- Metals (except ferrous & precious)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Live animals (except poultry)
- Wood products
- Pulses
- Chemicals
- Vegetable oils & fats
- Fish products (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Tea & mate

The products with the greatest export potential are timber, fish and seafood, fruit, precious metals and rice.



Market Access



Investing in Suriname



Customs Duties and Taxes

Average rate: 10.4%

Average rate of agricultural products: 18.5%

Average rate of non-agricultural products: 9.2%



Trade agreements

Member of the WTO

Member of the Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

UK Trade Agreement - CARIFORUM States

EU Trade Agreement - CARIFORUM States

Country associated with MERCOSUR.



Public markets

Suriname Tenders are published on the portal:

<https://smesupplierportal.sr/>



Why Suriname



A steady economic growth

Crossroads between America, Europe and Africa

Several multilateral and bilateral trade agreements

Workforce: young, multilingual and competitive

Attractive living and business environment

Regional and international maritime hub

Measures implemented



- Creation of a one single window

- Income tax exemption for ten years

- Tax credit for mining investment

- Partial exemption of 75% of import duties on capital goods

- Total exemption from import duties in the case of capital goods which will be used in the agriculture, horticulture and poultry farming sector which are associated with an initial investment of a minimum total value of \$250,000.



Contacts



Ministry of Finance



www.finance.gov.sr

Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Suriname



<https://surinamechamber.com/>

Association for Trade and Industry (VSB)



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Site internet : www.vsbstia.org

Trade Information Center



Site internet : <https://sbic.sr/>

Association of Surinamese Manufacturers (ASFA)



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